# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS WACO DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

\$
v. \$ CRIMINAL NO. W-97-CR-043-ADA

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DARWIN SHASHOAN RICE \$

## REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

TO: THE HONORABLE ALAN D ALBRIGHT, UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

The undersigned submits this Report and Recommendation to the district judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b) and Rule 1 of Appendix C of the Local Court Rules of the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas, Local Rules for the Assignment of Duties to United States Magistrate Judges. Before the Court is the petition of the United States Probation Office recommending the revocation of the Defendant's term of supervision. The district judge referred the matter to the undersigned for the preparation of a report and recommendation.

#### I. PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

The Defendant was found guilty of Counts 1 and 2: Robbery of a Federally Insured Credit Union by Use of a Dangerous Weapon, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2113(a) and (d). The Court sentenced the Defendant to 210 months imprisonment, as to each of Counts 1 and 2, to be served concurrently; five years supervised release, as to each of Counts 1 and 2, to be served concurrently; a \$200.00 special assessment; a \$1,000.00 fine; and \$16,886.72 restitution. On February 14, 2020, the Defendant was released to his term of supervision. On August 22, 2024,

the United States Probation Office filed a Petition for Warrant or Summons for Offender Under Supervision, alleging the Defendant violated the terms of his release and seeking a show-cause hearing as to why the Defendant's supervised release should not be revoked. The petition alleges the Defendant violated the terms of his release in the following instances:

**Violation Number 1:** The defendant violated Mandatory Condition Number 1, in that on August 22, 2024, Mr. Rice was arrested and charged with two counts of Credit Card or Debit Card Abuse, a state jail felony; in violation of Texas Penal Code 32.31.

Factual Basis: On July 2, and again on July 9, 2024, Mr. Rice took the corporate credit card belonging to his former employer, without permission and without his knowledge, and purchased gift cards in amounts totaling \$1,352.55. On August 5, 2024, Mr. Rice's employer discovered the unauthorized charges and reported them to the Waco Police Department. A subsequent investigation found Mr. Rice, on video surveillance, illegally using the corporate credit cards to make unauthorized purchases at a local grocery store.

**Violation Number 2:** The defendant violated Standard Condition Number 7, in that he failed to notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of an unexpected change in employment, in that on July 11, 2024, Mr. Rice was fired by his employer, after being accused of unwanted, indecent contact against a customer, on July 10, 2024.

Factual Basis: On July 10, 2024, a customer notified Mr. Rice's employer, as well as the Waco Police Department, that Mr. Rice had touched her waist, thigh, and kissed her on the mouth without permission. On July 11, 2024, Mr. Rice was fired in response to the allegation. Mr. Rice failed to notify the probation officer of the change in employment. The probation officer discovered Mr. Rice had been terminated on August 21, 2024, by reviewing police reports for the crimes alleged in Violation Number 1.

#### II. FINDINGS OF THE COURT

At the hearing, the Defendant pleaded no contest to Violation 1 and true to Violation 2. The government presented evidence that would support a finding of true, by a preponderance of the evidence, as to the violations.

- 1. The Defendant violated the conditions of his supervision as alleged in the petition.
- 2. The Defendant was competent to make the decision to enter a plea to the allegations.
- 3. The Defendant had both a factual and rational understanding of the proceedings against him.
- 4. The Defendant did not suffer from any physical or mental impairment that would affect his ability to fully understand the charges against him or the consequences of his plea.
- 5. The Defendant has not had any injury that would affect his judgment in entering a plea or that would affect his understanding of the basis, consequences, or effect of his plea.
- 6. The Defendant was sane and mentally competent to stand trial for these proceedings.
- 7. The Defendant was sane and mentally competent to assist his attorney in the preparation and conduct of his defense.
- 8. The Defendant received a copy of the petition naming him, and he either read it or had it read to him.
- 9. The Defendant understood the petition and the charges alleged against him and had the opportunity to discuss the petition and charges with his attorney.
- 10. The Defendant understood that he had the right to present evidence and to cross-examine witnesses at the hearing.
- 11. The Defendant freely, intelligently, and voluntarily entered his plea to the allegations.
- 12. The Defendant understood his statutory and constitutional rights and desired to waive them.

#### III. <u>RECOMMENDATION</u>

The undersigned has carefully considered all the arguments and evidence presented by the parties and **RECOMMENDS** that the Defendant's supervised release be revoked and that he be remanded to the custody of the U.S. Marshal for twenty-one months, with no term of supervised release to follow. The sentence should run concurrent to any state sentence arising from the events alleged in the petition.

### IV. WARNINGS

The parties may file objections to this Report and Recommendation. A party filing objections must specifically identify those findings or recommendations to which objections are being made. The district court need not consider frivolous, conclusive, or general objections. *See Battles v. United States Parole Comm'n*, 834 F.2d 419, 421 (5th Cir. 1987).

A party's failure to file written objections to the proposed findings and recommendations contained in this Report within fourteen (14) days after the party is served with a copy of the Report shall bar that party from de novo review by the district judge of the proposed findings and recommendations in the Report and, except upon grounds of plain error, shall bar the party from appellate review of unobjected-to proposed factual findings and legal conclusions accepted by the district judge. *See* 28 U.S.C. 636(b)(1)(C); *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 150-53 (1985); *Douglass v. United Services Automobile Association*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1428-29 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc).

SIGNED this 15th day of November 2024.

JEFFREN C. MANSKE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE